

- Allgaier, A. K., Kramer, D., Mergl, R., Fejtkova, S., & Hegerl, U. (2011). Validity of the Geriatric Depression Scale in Nursing Home Residents: Comparison of GDS-15, GDS-8, and GDS-4. *Psychiatrische Praxis*, 38(6), 280-286. doi: 10.1055/s-0030-1266105
- Basler, H. D., Hüger, D., Kunz, R., Luckmann, J., Lukas, A., Nikolaus, T., & Schuler, M. S. (2006). Beurteilung von Schmerz bei Demenz (BESD). *Schmerz*, 20, 519-526.
- Budnick, A., Kuhnert, R., Konner, F., Kalinowski, S., Kreutz, R., & Drager, D. (2016). Validation of a Modified German Version of the Brief Pain Inventory for Use in Nursing Home Residents with Chronic Pain. *The journal of pain : official journal of the American Pain Society*, 17(2), 248-256. doi: 10.1016/j.jpain.2015.10.016
- Cleeland, C. S. (1982). Pain and its severity. *PRN Forum*, 1(2), 1-2.
- Cummings, J. L. (1996). Theories behind existing scales for rating behavior in dementia. *International psychogeriatrics / IPA*, 8 Suppl 3, 293-300.
- Cummings, J. L. (1997). The Neuropsychiatric Inventory: assessing psychopathology in dementia patients. *Neurology*, 48(5 Suppl 6), S10-16.
- Cummings, J. L., Mega, M., Gray, K., Rosenberghompson, S., Carusi, D. A., & Gornbein, J. (1994). The Neuropsychiatric Inventory - Comprehensive Assessment of Psychopathology in Dementia. *Neurology*, 44(12), 2308-2314.
- Dietl, M., & Korczak, D. (2011). Versorgungssituation in der Schmerztherapie in Deutschland im internationalen Vergleich hinsichtlich Über-, Unter- oder Fehlversorgung. *Schriftenreihe Health Technology Assessment*, from http://portal.dimdi.de/de/hta/hta_berichte/hta301_bericht_de.pdf
- Dräger, D., Kölzsch, M., Wulff, I., Kalinowski, S., Ellert, S., Kopke, K., . . . Kreutz, R. (2012). Autonomie trotz Schmerz? Ressourcen und Barrieren in der Lebenswelt von Pflegeheimbewohnern und -bewohnerinnen. In A. Kuhlmeier & C. Tesch-Römer (Eds.), *Autonomie trotz Multimorbidität - Ressourcen für Selbstständigkeit und Selbstbestimmung im Alter* (pp. 165-202). Göttingen: Hogrefe.
- Folstein, M. F., Folstein, S. E., & Fanjiang, G. (2001). *MMSE Mini-Mental State Examination clinical guide*. Odessa: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Folstein, M. F., Folstein, S. E., & McHugh, P. R. (1975). "Mini-Mental State". A practical method for grading the cognitive state of patients for the clinician. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 12(3), 189-198.
- Gauggel, S., & Birkner, B. (1999). Validity and reliability of a German version of the Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS). *Zeitschrift Fur Klinische Psychologie-Forschung Und Praxis*, 28(1), 18-27. doi: Doi 10.1026//0084-5345.28.1.18
- Gerhard, C., & Bollig, G. (2007). Palliative Care für Patienten mit fortgeschrittener Demenz. *Zeitschrift für Palliativmedizin*, 8, 69-72.
- Ivemeyer, D., & Zerfaß, R. (2006). *Demenzttests in der Praxis. Ein Wegweiser* (2. ed.). München, Jena: Urban und Fischer Verlag.
- Kalinowski, S., Budnick, A., Kuhnert, R., Konner, F., Kissel-Kroll, A., Kreutz, R., & Drager, D. (2015). Nonpharmacologic Pain Management Interventions in German Nursing Homes: A Cluster Randomized Trial. [Research Support, Non-U.S. Gov't]. *Pain management nursing : official journal of the American Society of Pain Management Nurses*, 16(4), 464-474. doi: 10.1016/j.pmn.2014.09.002
- Kessler, J., Markowitsch, H. J., & Denzler, P. E. (1990). *MMST: Mini-Mental-Status-Test*. Weinheim: Beltz Test GmbH.
- Knipping, C. (2007). *Lehrbuch Palliative Care*. Bern: Hans Huber.
- Kojer, M., & Schmidl, M. (2011). *Demenz und Palliative Geriatrie in der Praxis. Heilsame Betreuung unheilbar demenzkranker Menschen*. Wien, New York: Springer.

- Lukas, A., Mayer, B., Onder, G., Bernabei, R., & Denkinger, M. D. (2015). Pain therapy in German long-term care facilities in a European comparison. Results of the SHELTER study. *Schmerz*, 29(4), 411-421. doi: 10.1007/s00482-015-0004-6
- MAPI Research Trust. (2006). German Translation of The Neuropsychiatric Inventory, from <http://npitest.net/translations.html>
- Moroni, M., Zocchi, D., Bolognesi, D., Abernethy, A., Rondelli, R., Savorani, G., . . . on behalf of the, S. U. Q. P. g. (2014). The 'surprise' question in advanced cancer patients: A prospective study among general practitioners. *Palliat Med*, 28(7), 959-964. doi: 10.1177/0269216314526273
- Osterbrink, J., Hufnagel, M., Kutschar, P., Mitterlehner, B., Kruger, C., Bauer, Z., . . . Ewers, A. (2012). The pain situation for residents of nursing homes. Results of a study in Munster. *Schmerz*, 26(1), 27-35. doi: 10.1007/s00482-011-1127-z
- Radbruch, L., Loick, G., Kiencke, P., Lindena, G., Sabatowski, R., Grond, S., . . . Cleeland, C. S. (1999). Validation of the German version of the Brief Pain Inventory. *Journal of pain and symptom management*, 18(3), 180-187. doi: Doi 10.1016/S0885-3924(99)00064-0
- Reuther, S., Dichter, M. N., Bartholomeyczik, S., Nordheim, J., & Halek, M. (2016). Construct validity and internal consistency of the neuropsychiatric inventory - nursing home (NPI-NH) in German nursing homes. *International psychogeriatrics / IPA, Online: January 2016*. doi: 10.1017/S1041610215002343
- Schuler, M. (2007). *Schmerzerfassung bei Demenz. Evaluation einer Beobachtungsskala*. Habilitationsschrift, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität, Heidelberg.
- The EuroQol Group. (1990). EuroQol-a new facility for the measurement of health-related quality of life. *Health Policy*, 16(3), 199-208.
- The EuroQol Group. (2014). EQ-5D-3L. Descriptive system of health-related quality of life states consisting of five dimensions. Retrieved 16. Mai, 2014, from <http://www.euroqol.org/about-eq-5d.html>
- Warden, V., Hurley, A. C., & Volicer, L. (2003). Development and psychometric evaluation of the Pain Assessment in Advanced Dementia (PAINAD) scale. *Journal of the American Medical Directors Association*, 4(1), 9-15. doi: 10.1097/01.JAM.0000043422.31640.F7
- Yesavage, J. A., Brink, T. L., Rose, T. L., Lum, O., Huang, V., Adey, M., & Leirer, V. O. (1983). Development and Validation of a Geriatric Depression Screening Scale - a Preliminary-Report. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 17(1), 37-49. doi: Doi 10.1016/0022-3956(82)90033-4
- Younger, J., Mccue, R., & Mackey, S. (2009). Pain outcomes: A brief review of instruments and techniques. *Current Pain and Headache Reports*, 13(1), 39-43. doi: 10.1007/s11916-009-0009-x